



Type of Paper (Article, Review, Communications, etc.)

Paper Title

Firstname Lastname^{1,†}, Firstname Lastname^{2,†} and Firstname Lastname^{2,*}

¹ Affiliation 1

² Affiliation 2

* Correspondence: e-mail@e-mail.com; Tel.: (optional; include country code; if there are multiple corresponding authors, add author initials)

† These authors contributed equally to this work.

How To Cite: Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D.; Author 3, E.F. Title. *Combustion and Emission Control* **2026**, Volume(Issue), Article Number. <https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxx>

Received: day month year
 Revised: day month year
 Accepted: day month year
 Published: day month year

Abstract: The abstract ought to succinctly convey the overall importance and theoretical progress of the research to a wide audience. It should be confined to a single paragraph and organized, such as following the IMRAD framework, to enhance clarity and accessibility. For some article types (referring to the article type details on journal website), the abstract is not needed. Abstracts should consist of no more than 250 words and should not cite references, figures, or tables.

Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (Min.2-Max. 6)

1. Introduction

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be carefully reviewed and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square brackets—e.g., [1] or [2, 3], or [4–6]. See the end of the document for further details on references [7–12].

2. Materials and Methods

The Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate and build on the published results. Please note that the publication of your manuscript implicates that you must make all materials, data, computer code, and protocols associated with the publication available to readers. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

Research manuscripts reporting large datasets that are deposited in a publicly available database should specify where the data have been and provide the relevant accession numbers. If the accession numbers have not yet been obtained at the time of submission, please state that they will be provided during review. They must be provided prior to publication.

Ethics Approval Statement (if Relevant)

Our policy is to ensure that all articles published by journal report on work that is morally acceptable and expects authors to follow the World Medical Association's Declaration of Helsinki. To achieve this, we aim to appraise the ethical aspects of any submitted work that involves human participants, whatever descriptive label is given to that work including research, audit, and sometimes debate. If your study involves human subjects and/or animals, and also if your manuscript includes case reports/case series, you need to provide the following:

Authors must provide the name of the ethical approval committee/Institutional Review Board they have obtained the consent form along with the approval number/ID.



Authors should specifically mention if a waiver was obtained for the study and the reason for the waiver. They should confirm that the study was conducted in accordance with Helsinki Declaration as revised in 2013.

Authors must state that written informed consent was obtained from the participants of the study (and the relevant document(s) must be provided when requested by the journal). If verbal informed consent was obtained, the reason(s) for the absence of written consent must be provided.

In addition, we welcome detailed explanations of how investigators and authors have considered and justified the ethical and moral basis of their work. If such detail does not easily fit into the manuscript, please provide it in the covering letter or upload it as a supplemental file when submitting the article. We will also be pleased to see copies of explanatory information given to participants. Even if we do not include such detailed information in a final published version, we may make it available to peer reviewers and editorial committees. We have already asked peer reviewers to consider and comment on the ethics of the submitted work.

3. Results

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation, as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

3.1. Figures, Tables and Equations

3.1.1. Figures

All figures should be cited in the main text in numerical order as Figure 1. The figure is suggested to be placed below the first paragraph where the figure is mentioned for the first time.



Figure 1. This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting.

3.1.2. Tables

All tables should be cited in the main text in numerical order as Table 1. The table is suggested to be placed below the first paragraph where the table is mentioned for the first time.

Table 1. This is a table caption.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data

3.1.3. Equations

The equations should be inserted in editable format. This is example 1 of an equation:

$$a = 1 \quad (1)$$

4. Discussion

All research results should be deeply discussed in this section. The discussion section reviews the research findings within the broader context of the study, integrating preceding sections to illustrate connections throughout the paper. Through interpretation, analysis, and explanation, authors elucidate the significance of their results, situating them within existing literature and acknowledging any study limitations.

Copyright and Permission to Reproduce Material (if Relevant)

If your article makes use of any previously published material (including figures/diagrams, or short extracts, or content taken from websites) then you must first obtain the written permission of the copyright owner. The copyright owner is usually the publisher (for material taken from journal or proceedings articles), website owner/company (for material taken from websites) or the author or their employer (if the work is unpublished). Some publishers will also require that you seek the permission of the original author (you will need to check the terms of the publisher's permission).

We ask you to submit written evidence:

That all necessary permissions have been obtained by providing the actual written permission granted by the copyright owner. or

That permission is not required, e.g. where the material is available under one of the Creative Commons licenses which allow commercial reuse and suits the purpose for which you want to reuse the content.

5. Conclusions

The important conclusions should be summarized in this section. Normally, you should use one paragraph to do this. The conclusions should be in accordance with the research results and discussions.

Supplementary Materials

The following supporting information can be downloaded at: URL, Figure S1: title; Table S1: title; Video S1: title.

Author Contributions

For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used, “X.X.: conceptualization, methodology, software; X.X.: data curation, writing—original draft preparation; X.X.: visualization, investigation; X.X.: supervision; X.X.: software, validation; X.X.: writing—reviewing and editing. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript”. Please turn to the CRediT taxonomy for the term explanation. Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

Funding

Please add: “This research received no external funding” or “This research was funded by NAME OF FUNDER, grant number XXX” and “The APC was funded by XXX”. Check carefully that the details given are accurate and use the standard spelling of funding agency names at <https://search.crossref.org/funding>. Any errors may affect your future funding.

Institutional Review Board Statement

In this section, please add the Institutional Review Board Statement and approval number for studies involving humans or animals. Please note that the Editorial Office might ask you for further information. Please add “The study was conducted according to the guidelines of the Declaration of Helsinki, and approved by the Institutional Review Board (or Ethics Committee) of NAME OF INSTITUTE (protocol code XXX and date of approval).” OR “Ethical review and approval were waived for this study, due to REASON (please provide a detailed justification).” OR “Not applicable” for studies not involving humans or animals. You might also choose to exclude this statement if the study did not involve humans or animals.

Informed Consent Statement

Any research article describing a study involving humans should contain this statement. Please add “Informed consent was obtained from all subjects involved in the study.” OR “Patient consent was waived due to REASON (please provide a detailed justification).” OR “Not applicable.” for studies not involving humans. You might also choose to exclude this statement if the study did not involve humans.

Written informed consent for publication must be obtained from participating patients who can be identified (including by the patients themselves). Please state “Written informed consent has been obtained from the patient(s) to publish this paper” if applicable.

Data Availability Statement

In this section, please provide details regarding where data supporting reported results can be found, including links to publicly archived datasets analyzed or generated during the study. Please refer to suggested Data Availability Statements in section “Research Data Policies” at <https://www.xxxx.com/ethics>. If the study did not report any data, you might add “Not applicable” here.

Acknowledgments

In this section, you can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author contribution or funding sections. This may include administrative and technical support, or donations in kind (e.g., materials used for experiments).

Conflicts of Interest

Any interest or relationship, financial or otherwise that might be perceived as influencing an author’s objectivity is considered a potential source of conflict of interest that must be disclosed.

If the authors have no conflict of interest to declare, please state “The authors declare no conflict of interest.”

If the journal editor is a co-author of the paper, the following statement must be declared “Given the role as [journal role title], [author name] had no involvement in the peer review of this paper and had no access to information regarding its peer-review process. Full responsibility for the editorial process of this paper was delegated to another editor of the journal.”

If the funder was involved in any aspect of the research, such as the selection of the research project, study design, data collection, analysis or interpretation, manuscript writing, or the decision to publish the results, the following statement must be included “The [funder name] had involvement in [description of role]. The author(s) take full responsibility for the content of the published article.”

Use of AI and AI-Assisted Technologies

If AI tools were used please indicate that “During the preparation of this work, the author(s) used [tool name/service] to [description of use]. After using this tool/service, the author(s) reviewed and edited the content as needed and take(s) full responsibility for the content of the published article.”

Or state “No AI tools were utilized for this paper.”

Appendix A

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data is shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

Appendix B

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

References

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.; Author 3, D.; et al. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Name* **Year**, *Volume*, page range.
2. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.; Author 3, D.; et al. *Book Title*, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher City, State abbreviation if USA or Canada, Country, Year; pp. 154–196.
3. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.; Author 3, D.; et al. Title of the chapter. In *Book Title*, 2nd ed.; Publisher: Publisher City, State abbreviation if USA or Canada, Country, Year; Volume 3, pp. 154–196.
4. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.; Author 3, D.; et al. Title of Unpublished Work (optional). Correspondence Affiliation, City, State abbreviation if USA or Canada, Country. **Year**, *status (manuscript in preparation; to be submitted etc.)*.
5. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.; Author 3, D.; et al. Title of Unpublished Work. *Abbreviated Journal Name* **Year**, *phrase indicating the stage of publication (submitted; accepted; in press etc.)*.
6. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.; Author 3, D.; et al. Title of Presentation. In Title of the Collected Work (if available), Proceedings of the Name of the Conference, Location of Conference, State abbreviation if USA or Canada, Country, Date of Conference; Editor 1, Editor 2, Eds. (if available); Publisher: City, Country, Year (if available); Abstract Number (optional), Pagination (optional).

- 161 7. Author 1, A.B. Title of Thesis. Level of Thesis, Degree-Granting University, Location of University, Date of Completion
162 (Day Month are optional).
- 163 8. Author 1, A.B. Title. Available online: URL (access on date).
- 164 9. Patent Owner 1, Patent Owner 2, et al. Title of Patent. Patent Number, Date (Day Month Year, the application granted date).
- 165 10. *Standard's Number*; Standard Title. Publisher: City, Country, Year.
- 166 11. Creator (if available). *Title of the Software*, version, revision or edition (if available); comments (if available); Publisher:
167 Place of Publication, Year.
- 168 12. Author 1, F.M.; Author 2, F.M.; Author 3, F.M. Title of article. *Name of Repository* **Year**, Article Number or DOI Link.